

The opportunities of

sustainable

digitalization and green

technology for your

SME (Green IT and

Green Tech

May 2023

"Una manera de hacer Europa"













Contents







07.

09.

2 > Green IT y Green Tech definition

3 > Green IT y Green Tech application

4 > Benefits of sustainable digital transformation





11.



22.

7 > References



"Una manera de hacer Europa"

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional





The future is technological, and it is green. Sustainability and digitalization have to go hand in hand, it is necessary for our planet, our society and our economy and businesses. The European Next Generation pandemic recovery funds focus on these two vectors of change for sustainable development. The Recovery, Transformation and Resilience Plan, which includes the Spanish strategy for channeling these funds, allocates 33% of the 72 billion to 2026 for digitization and 37% for "green" investment, which shows the priorities of public policies and public aid in the national and European framework. This is the so-called double transition, green and digital, and the synergies between the two, leveraging the power of technology to accelerate the path towards a sustainable, low-carbon and socially just production model.

Digitalization and sustainability are thus indisputable premises of the present and future of the economy and companies and offer business opportunities that respond to generational and social demands.

On the one hand, new technologies and digitalization present sustainability challenges, especially in terms of the generation of CO2 emissions. It is estimated that 4% of global greenhouse gas emissions come from digital technologies and energy consumption is increasing by 9% per year (The Shift Project, 2020). This is equivalent in tons of Co2 to 200,000 Eiffel Towers per year. It is therefore necessary to ensure sustainability criteria and standards in their design, development and use. To address these challenges arises Green IT, which seeks to digitize by minimizing negative environmental and climate impacts and considering sustainability criteria such as the reduction of hazardous materials, energy efficiency or the circularity of the materials and



"Una manera de hacer Europa"

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional













But on the other hand, cutting-edge technology can be a lever for change to find more sustainable business solutions, through so-called Green Tech. The Climate Change Mitigation Report of the IPCC (the panel of specialists on climate change linked to the UN) shows how innovation and technology, when properly applied, contribute to improving energy efficiency and reducing greenhouse gas emissions [REF-01].

In the same vein, the World Economic Forum in collaboration with Accenture has estimated that thanks to digital technologies, global carbon dioxide emissions could be reduced by 20% in 2050, in high emitting sectors such as transport, energy and materials. [REF-02].

Digitalization can also be a vector of sustainability and circular economy, making the use of resources more efficient and accelerating and maximizing the impact of climate and environmental policies. [REF-03].



"Una manera de hacer Europa"











For SMEs, achieving sustainable digitalization (Green IT) and using or developing cutting-edge technology to make their business or that of others more sustainable (Green Tech) is a way to position themselves in a leading sector full of opportunities and achieve a very good reputation that will boost the company's growth, for which they can also take advantage of funding opportunities in technology and sustainability.

Sustainable growth is therefore as positive for the planet and society as a whole as it is for SMEs, microenterprises and startups, when ecology and innovation go hand in hand, their opportunities multiply.



"Una manera de hacer Europa"

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional











2.Green IT y Green Tech definition



Both Green IT and Green Tech are linked to sustainable technology, but the differences lie in their scope and focus.In 1992, the concept of "green computing" or "green IT" emerged as a result of a U.S. Environmental Protection Agency program to recognize and promote energy efficiency in the use of information technology.

Green IT refers to digitizing in a sustainable way, taking advantage of this digital transformation to optimize energy use and minimize environmental impact. It is about choosing options that promote energy savings and avoid planned obsolescence. [REF-04], [REF-05].

Green Tech is a broader term that encompasses the use of all types of innovative technologies to create products, services and processes that help mitigate negative impacts on the environment and people to combat climate change and achieve sustainable growth. Their use is linked to very diverse sectors, such as industry, energy, transportation and agriculture.

However, they are concepts that are linked, and it is common for them to share areas of application.

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional





3. Green IT y Green Tech applications



Green IT

It should be borne in mind that information and communications technologies consume energy and therefore have a significant impact on the climate. However, there are options that allow this consumption to be significantly reduced and thus contribute to more sustainable growth. Similarly, it is possible to go a step further and take advantage of information technology to manage electricity and other resources more efficiently. [REF-06].

There are several applications of green IT for SMEs [REF-07], [REF-08], [REF-09]:

1. Cloud Computing (or cloud technology):

Its use is key when we talk about Green IT. Cloud technology consists of accessing software (computer programs) directly through the Internet, instead of having them installed on the computer. That is, "it is a technology that allows remote access to software, file storage and data processing via the Internet, thus being an alternative to running on a personal computer or local server." [REF-10].

The Cloud under a correct migration, well sized and executed, can help a company reduce its carbon footprint by more than 90% according to large companies such as AWS or Microsoft. [REF-11]. At least 41.1% of microenterprises and 71.2% of SMEs and large companies already use this technology, according to the 2021 SME digitization

report by the State Secretariat for Digitization and Artificial Intelligence. [REF-12].

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional











Ace era pyme



The migration of IT services to the cloud allows greater efficiency compared to traditional software, because it avoids taking up space on local devices, reduces the need for physical infrastructure and consumes less energy. Examples of cloud computing are e-mail services, software office services or online file storage.

It also has other advantages: it is multiplatform (it can be used on any electronic device, allowing access from anywhere), it allows collaboration to work on the same applications and documents by workers, it is more secure against attacks, and it is easier to maintain, with automatic updates. In short, it not only provides more sustainability but also greater efficiency for the company.

Within Cloud computing we can essentially differentiate 3 types:

• SaaS -software as a service-, it is the most used universal Cloud service, especially by micro-companies or startups, due to its lower initial cost. Complete, ready-to-use applications are offered over the Internet. The provider manages the hardware and software, which frees the company from software management while guaranteeing the security of the application and its technical maintenance. Examples of SaaS are cloud-based file storage such as Dropbox, applications for daily work management such as Trello, messaging applications such as Slack or design and presentation tools such as Canva.

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional











- laaS: the laaS model Infrastructure as a Service allows access to basic resources, such as virtual servers and storage. The providers of these services are in charge of the physical administration and infrastructure, while the users of this cloud service have control over the systems and applications, because they are responsible for maintaining their own virtualized structure. It allows greater flexibility and scalability for SMEs. It is a pay-per-use model. An example is Amazon Web Services or Microsoft's Azure. [REF-13].
- PaaS: the PaaS model Platform as a Service the provider is responsible for the maintenance of the operational system, network, servers and security. It is used for the online development of applications without the need to maintain the platform that supports them. It is the best option for SMEs seeking more advanced performance, greater agility in their management

and more functionalities, for example, with business intelligence tools. An example is the Zoho Creator platform that allows to easily create several applications [REF-13].

In short, it varies the level of responsibility and scope or control over the management of the software and infrastructure that supports it. For SMEs it is easiest to use SaaS applications. [REF-14], [REF-15].



Other ways to apply Green IT beyond Cloud:

2. Use of low-consumption and energy-efficient technologies. This involves using computer systems and equipment that consume less energy, that have energy efficiency certifications, as well as configuring equipment to save energy. This includes such basic aspects as turning off electronic devices or suspending them when they are not being used.

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional













3. 5G technology

The 5G network enables higher speed connection, connecting more devices at a time, but also consuming less electricity.

4. Devices with Green materials

This involves using mobile devices with more efficient materials or chemical components, avoiding programmed obsolescence.

5. Communication technologies

The use of videoconferencing can reduce the energy consumption of travel, promoting teleworking or avoiding unnecessary travel. This applies especially to long distances that can now adays be avoided and is of particular importance for SMEs because of the cost savings involved.

6. Consumption monitoring

This involves using technology that tracks and monitors energy use in all company processes. For this purpose, Big Data or "Green Data" is used, the analysis of massive data on water and energy consumption to seek sustainability.

7. Paper and ink consumption

It is essential to reduce the use of paper and printing and encourage a more responsible use. Similarly, its impact can be minimized by using recycled ink and paper.

"Una manera de hacer Europa"













Ace era pyme





8. Technological recycling

This is not only about choosing products with a longer life, but also about responsible management throughout their life cycle. In other words, seek to reuse devices whenever possible and recycle technological components.

9. Sustainable software

For the development of software or technology in general, it is possible to opt for alternatives that comply with the standards of sustainable IT or Green software. That is to say, good practices to reduce pollution in the developments. Some guidelines of these standards are those of the "Green Software Foundation" [REF-16] and those of the non-profit organization "Sustainable IT" [REF-17].



Green Tech

In line with the fourth industrial revolution, the digital revolution, Green Tech proposes how cutting-edge technologies can be a driver of change for sustainable growth. This is a growing market niche, in which technological and innovative SMEs are opening an important space. [REF-18]. Green Tech therefore refers to any technology committed to the environment and sustainable development.

Here we can highlight IoT, Internet of Things, 3D Printing, 5G, Artificial Intelligence, Big Data, Digital Twins, Blockchain or renewable energy technologies themselves as sustainable digitization solutions. It should be noted that their interrelation is common, thus, the use of Big Data and advanced data analytics is used to analyze data obtained through

other technologies. The 5G is the internet connection that employs IoT and this in turn can be created with 3D printers. [REF-19].

"Una manera de hacer Europa"











At the institutional level, RETEC, the Territorial Networks of Technological Specialization, stands out, which coordinate different regional projects focused on digital transformation and specialization, to ensure good coordination, collaboration and complementarity, making it possible to identify emblematic projects in various technological areas to promote them, Green Tech being one of them. [REF-20].

IoT



It can be defined as "connected things that are equipped with sensors, software and other technologies that enable them to transmit and receive data - for the purpose of informing users or automating an action"[REF-21].

In the green tech framework, an SME can apply IoT for the following





1. Improve energy efficiency: by installing sensors in stores or workspaces, together with automatic smart metering systems, it is possible to forecast consumption and optimize the use of energy resources such as light or electricity, avoiding unnecessary consumption. This includes measuring temperature and optimizing air conditioning. [REF-09].



2. Use in agriculture: it is essential to achieve efficient water management to avoid waste, especially with the endemic problems of drought in Spain. Therefore, the use of smart irrigation, thanks to IOT sensors, is expanding in SMEs in our country. [REF-22].



3. Waste management: loT sensors are used for optimal waste management, controlling, for example, when waste garbage cans are filled and the correct classification for recycling.

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional













4. Logistics and transportation: loT allows reducing emissions linked to



transportation, thanks to the real-time tracking of vehicles and the optimization of the routes to be followed, to minimize travel and delivery times. This has a positive impact on citizens and workers. Likewise, knowing where each shipment is and whether it has been loaded and delivered serves to optimize the process at the business level. [REF-23].

In turn, IoT typically uses the ultrafast 5G network to function better and be more efficient. You can also connect this technology with AI, which analyzes data collected by IoT sensors, and with 3D printing, as it is common to print IoT objects with this technology.

3D printing (or additive manufacturing)

3D printers, also referred to technically as "additive manufacturing", consist of devices that convert a 3D design model made on a computer into a physical 3D model. Their use by SMEs is especially useful for making design prototypes or for very unique or more customized parts that are produced on a small scale. Therefore, in SME sectors such as jewelry, fashion, architecture or research and medicine its use can be more useful.

The application of 3D printing contributes to sustainability in different ways:

energy consumption enables a faster process Reduced because less manufacturing time is required, which in turn means fewer resources used. In

addition, digitally manufactured parts are lighter, which means they require considerably less energy to operate.

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional













Local production, manufacturing only what is needed and skipping some of the steps in the traditional supply chain, achieves significant savings in transportation costs, thus contributing to the reduction of emissions.

Finally, it allows recycling an important part of the material that has been used during the printing process. [REF-24].



Al or Green Al

Artificial intelligence can be defined as the "ability of a machine to exhibit the same capabilities as humans, such as reasoning, learning, creativity, and the ability to plan." [REF-25].

Al works by receiving data, processing it, and responding to it. There is

a great variety of types of AI, with technology having greater or lesser autonomy in decision making and learning capacity.

In the context of Green Tech, it is about driving AI that is sustainable and provides solutions to ecological challenges. While AI may require a lot of energy to maintain it also stands out as having the potential to analyze a large volume of data to implement solutions to environmental challenges, to reduce energy and resource consumption and boost the circular economy. Therefore, it is a question of making sustainable and responsive use of AI to meet these challenges. [REF-26].

It is estimated that AI alone will be able to help reduce 2.6 to 5.3

gigatons of Co2 by 2030, equivalent to 5-10% of total global emissions (BCG, 2021). [REF-27].

"Una manera de hacer Europa"















In the field of AI, the National Plan for Green Algorithms 2023-2025 stands out, with Next Generation funds, to promote Green Tech in the use of AI and Green Design (Green by Design).

Within the Plan's axes for SMEs can be useful the funding of research in innovative AI products in green technology and that of certification for companies with sustainable hardware and software services, implementing a 'Green Tech Quality Seal'. The latter helps to give visibility to companies with sustainable technology criteria. [REF-28].

Al thus serves large-scale data analysis for energy efficiency and resource optimization. By employing machine learning algorithms, AI predicts consumption patterns, areas of inefficiency and areas of improvement to reduce consumption. In addition, IoT can be combined with AI for more evolved data processing, which empowers measures such as sustainable agriculture views with irrigation, waste management or environmental monitoring. [REF-29].



Digital Twins

It is a virtual representation of a physical product, thanks to the realtime incorporation of several sources (sensors, databases...) to digitize it and replicate its use. This allows its simulation in the digital realm and can be combined with other technologies such as Al. It thus serves to test products before launching them. [REF-30]. Digital twins can contribute to sustainability and circular economy because they speed up the design of products and services, allowing to gain in innovation while reducing the carbon footprint and the cost of prototyping. The areas of SMEs where they are most used are those linked to industry, such as manufacturing, transport logistics and fleet management, the automotive industry and the medical industry. [REF-31].

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional















This is a transaction recording technology, which tracks assets (whether tangible or intangible) to trace them along the value chain.

This technology is used to calculate and record the carbon footprint, making it possible to control the traceability of the carbon footprint of products from their origin to the consumer. This is done through smart IoT sensors that measure energy and generate data for analysis. This monitoring serves to drive the Circular Economy and position itself in the market with a niche technology. [REF-30], [REF-32].

Renewable energies

Renewable energies are those derived from natural sources, which

can be replenished faster than they can be consumed, and which emit far fewer emissions than burning fossil fuels. The most common are solar, wind, geothermal, hydroelectric, bioenergy and ocean energy. [REF-33].



It is no news that its use is essential to mitigate climate change, and should be a pillar of Green Tech. In addition to helping to reduce pollution, they are investments that, while they may initially seem high, achieve greater cost savings in the medium term. As examples of use for SMEs, they can buy or consume this energy, install solar panels or use electric vehicles. [REF-8].

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional













4. Benefits of sustainable digital transformation

The main advantages are the following [REF-34], [REF-8]:



The more sustainable use of IT and technology in general allows for a reduction in pollution. Similarly, the application of Green Tech with innovative solutions to address challenges such as climate change, circularity or biodiversity protection are key to achieving the goals we have set as a country and as a society for 2030. It is the contribution of SMEs to the global challenges of climate change and sustainability, achieving compliance with the SDGs and the Sustainable

Development Agenda for 2030.

Long-term cost savings

Sustainability



In addition to the contribution to environmental sustainability, the application of Green Tech and Green IT leads to cost savings for SMEs. It may involve an initial investment, but in the long term it leads to a significant reduction in costs, thanks to the reduction in energy consumption and the optimization and recycling of resources.

"Una manera de hacer Europa"









Reputation

The so-called "green marketing" is gaining weight in society, connecting with a growing trend of sensitivity towards sustainability and climate change. Consumers are increasingly aware of the importance of sustainability and this "eco-friendly" label represents an added value. In particular, the new generations (the so-called generation Z) are especially concerned about this issue. To achieve this reputation as a sustainable company, it is essential to have a good marketing strategy that communicates the Green Tech or Green IT actions of the SME. Likewise, the search for awards and certificates serves to strengthen this reputation.

Business opportunities

Investing in new market niches such as Green Tech allows strategic positioning and business expansion. If the future lies in innovative technologies and sustainability, combining these two worlds represents a business opportunity in an increasingly competitive world.





"Una manera de hacer Europa"

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional













5. Successful cdses

There are many successful cases of companies betting on digitization and sustainable innovation [REF-35]. The following are some examples of Spanish startups and SMEs:

exxxitation be circular

- Exxita: Startup that applies Green Tech, specifically Intelligence, Big Data and Blockchain Artificial technology, working both as innovation consultants for other companies, as well as in technology repair (laptop, Tablet, smartphone) to combat planned obsolescence. This SME has been mentioned in national newspapers and has funding from large companies that have bet on it. **[REF-36]**.
- Cajamir: This company from Zamora has won a €30,000



- prize from an insurance company for being an example of a sustainable SME. It manages a care center for the elderly and has created a zero-emissions building model. It has done so with thermal insulation installations, leakage control and low energy consumption. With the prize they also installed photovoltaic panels. [REF-37].
- **Designable:** In line with the above, this startup helps to • create 100% electric buildings that produce 0 CO2 emissions, with energy and water savings, complying designable with international sustainability certificates. It works through a "Crowdbuilding" system (connecting buyers with available land and architects). [REF-38].

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional

















Encantado de Comerte: Start up that shows how digitalization can be used to achieve greater sustainability. It has created an app against food waste, publishing food lots with discounts. It has won a UN award for its implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). [REF-39], [REF-40].



• To Good To Go: This is another example similar to the previous one of how a startup can create a simple innovative solution that has an impact on the environment. It allows to buy surplus food from restaurants through surprise food packs to avoid waste. [REF-41].

SMART BIOSYSTEM

• Smart Biosystem: The Andalusian SME Smart Biosystem has created an intelligent irrigation system, with controls and telematic monitoring from any smartphone, and this IoT application is also used by other SMEs in the agricultural sector. [REF-42].



• Nax Solutions: A startup similar to the previous one, specialized in precision agriculture, which with artificial intelligence can see where there are anomalies and where more water or fertilizer is needed, providing real-time images to farmers. [REF-

 \bullet

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

















• Liq: This is a startup that uses 3D printing to create glasses with polyamide, which allows to create more customized models, and does so under a sustainable business model. They only manufacture what they are going to sell (no stock), they do not waste material, compared to traditional manufacturing of glasses, and they can print isolated components of any model, extending the life of the product. [REF-43].



• ClimateTrade: A platform that connects large companies seeking to offset their carbon emissions with a wide variety of verified environmental projects. They use **blockchain** technology to ensure the

traceability of their projects. Their main objective is to support companies on their path to carbon neutrality by providing "carbon offsetting" services. [REF-41].



• CO2 Revolution: Through the use of drones they calculate the carbon footprint of institutions and companies, to compensate through reforestation projects. They use Big Data and drones to plant trees by launching intelligent seeds. [REF-41].

"Una manera de hacer Europa"















6. Conclusion

Green Tech and Green IT are key present and future concepts for SMEs. It is about joining the double green and digital transition.

For SMEs and startups, it represents a way to contribute to sustainable development, mitigating the climate impact of energy use and turning it around to increase energy efficiency and make intelligent use of resources. These are changes and investments that result in cost savings. In addition, positioning itself as a sustainable digitization company contributes to generate a good brand reputation that translates into growth for the business.

Within Green IT, the migration of computer systems and applications to the Cloud stands out, which can not only reduce the carbon footprint, but also represents other advantages for the company, such as ease of access from anywhere. In addition, there are other ways to apply IT in a sustainable way, such as choosing products that avoid planned obsolescence and configuring them to save energy.

Green Tech goes one step further, and seeks to use cutting-edge and innovative technology that contributes to more sustainable solutions, driving green growth and a circular economy that takes advantage of all resources and reduces waste. We find solutions such as loT (Internet of Things), 3D printing or Artificial Intelligence. Cutting-edge technologies that until recently sounded like science fiction and that today many SMEs and startups apply in their businesses in new market niches.

"Una manera de hacer Europa"















These technologies have the potential to be used to achieve very precise monitoring of resources and manage them efficiently (IT, Al...) as well as to create only the products that are needed with sustainable materials, avoiding

travel costs (3D printing).

SMEs, microenterprises or startups can join the change in many different ways, and while not all of them will become great innovators in the fight against climate change, small transformations such as a more responsible use of energy, a shift to Cloud applications or a reduction of paper printing are already advances to be implemented to help mitigate climate change and build a greener and more sustainable future.



"Una manera de hacer Europa"

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional

7. Referencias

[REF-01] – IPCC. Innovation, Technology Development and Transfer. 2022 https://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar6/wg3/downloads/report/IPCC_AR6_WGIII_Chap <u>ter16.pdf.</u>

[REF-02] – World Economic Forum. Digital Tech Can Reduce Emissions by up to 20% in High-Emitting Industries. May 2022

https://www.weforum.org/press/2022/05/digital-tech-can-reduce-emissionsby-up-to-20-in-high-emitting-

industries/?DAG=3&gclid=CjwKCAjwhJukBhBPEiwAnilcNVM060r-

yxXMbyA8R638Xahl4_oPw2gduUmagnmKcVOfKjXvkK3JvhoCBakQAvD •

REF-03] – European Digital SME Alliance. Sustainable Digitalisation: Strengthening Europe's Digital Sovereignty. September 2020.

[REF-04] – SustainableIT.ORG https://www.sustainableit.org/

[REF-05] – Dialnet Unirioja. Green IT empowerment, social capital, creativity and innovation. A case study of creative city, Bantul, Yogyakarta, Indonesia. 2015.

https://dialnet.unirioja.es/servlet/articulo?codigo=5630353.

[REF-06] – Ministerio de Asuntos Económicos y Transformación Digital. PROGRAMA NACIONAL DE ALGORITMOS VERDES (PNAV). 2022

https://portal.mineco.gob.es/RecursosNoticia/mineco/prensa/noticias/2022/20 221213_plan_algoritmos_verdes.pdf.

[REF-07] – Ciberclick. ¿Qué es el green computing o green IT? Ventajas de la tecnología sostenible. February 2022.

https://www.cyberclick.es/numerical-blog/que-es-el-green-computing-ogreen-it-ventajas-de-la-tecnologia-sostenible.

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

[REF-08] – Cámara de Comercio de Valencia. Green IT: la contribución de las pymes al medio ambiente.

<u>https://ticnegocios.camaravalencia.com/servicios/tendencias/green-it-la-</u> contribucion-de-las-pymes-al-medio-ambiente/.

[REF-09] – Red.es AceleraPyme. La digitalización como factor clave para la sostenibilidad de las empresas. July 2022.

https://www.acelerapyme.gob.es/novedades/pildora/la-digitalizacion-comofactor-clave-para-la-sostenibilidad-de-las-empresas.

[REF-10] – Salesforce. Cloud Computing: Aplicaciones en un solo lugar <u>https://www.salesforce.com/mx/cloud-computing/.</u>

[REF-11] – Microsoft. Sustainability from the datacenter to the cloud with Azure <u>https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/sustainability/azure.</u>

[REF-12] – España Digital 2026. Indicadores: Conoce todos los datos clave sobre el avance de la digitalización en España.

https://espanadigital.gob.es/indicadores/espa%C3%B1a-digital.

[REF-13] – Web Hosting Secret Revealed (WHSR). 17 ejemplos de Software de infraestructura como servicio (IaaS). April 2023.

<u>https://www.webhostingsecretrevealed.net/es/blog/web-business-ideas/iaas-examples/.</u>

[REF-14] – Sage. Cómo elegir el modelo de cloud para tu pyme: 3 factores a tener en cuenta. July 2021.

https://www.sage.com/es-es/blog/como-elegir-el-modelo-de-cloud-para-tu-

[REF-15] – SEIDOR opentrends. EL PAPEL DEL CLOUD EN LA SOSTENIBILIDAD EMPRESARIAL. March 2022.

<u>https://www.opentrends.net/es/articulo/el-papel-del-cloud-en-la-sostenibilidad-</u> <u>empresarial.</u>

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

[REF-16] – Green Software Foundation. https://greensoftware.foundation/.

[REF-17] - SustainableIT.ORG https://www.sustainableit.org/.

[REF-18] – Seedtable. 69 Climate Tech & Green Tech Startups to Watch (and Work for) in 2023. June 2023

https://www.seedtable.com/startups-climate-tech-green-tech.

[REF-19] – European Digital SME Alliance. What is Sustainable Digitalisation?. <u>https://www.digitalsme.eu/what-is-sustainable-digitalisation/.</u>

[REF-20] – España Digital 2026. RETECH: Redes Territoriales de Especialización Tecnológica.

https://espanadigital.gob.es/medida/retech-redes-territoriales-de-

especializacion-tecnológica.

[REF-21] – SAP. ¿Qué es loT?

https://www.sap.com/latinamerica/products/artificial-intelligence/what-is-iotinternet-of-things.html.

[REF-22] – Telefónica Tech. Gestión del riego inteligente: Tecnología para un riego más eficiente y sostenible.

https://aiofthings.telefonicatech.com/soluciones-tecnologicas/optimizacionprocesos-industriales/agricultura-inteligente/gestion-riego-inteligente.

[REF-23] – RedNew. Un mundo de posibilidades con el IoT para pymes. June

https://rednew.es/posibilidades-iot-pymes/.

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

[REF-24] – S3 Advanced Engineering. Impresión 3D y sostenibilidad: una nueva forma más verde de fabricar.

https://s3advanced.com/impresion-3d-sostenibilidad-una-nueva-forma-verde-

[REF-25] - Noticias Parlamento Europeo. ¿Qué es la inteligencia artificial y cómo se usa?. September 2020.

https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/es/headlines/society/20200827ST085804/ que-es-la-inteligencia-artificial-y-como-se-usa.

[REF-26] – Ministerio de Asuntos Económicos y Transformación Digital. PROGRAMA NACIONAL DE ALGORITMOS VERDES (PNAV). 2022

https://portal.mineco.gob.es/RecursosNoticia/mineco/prensa/noticias/2022/2022 1213_plan_algoritmos_verdes.pdf.

[REF-27] – BGC. Reduce Carbon and Costs with the Power of Al. https://www.bcg.com/publications/2021/ai-to-reduce-carbon-emissions.

[REF-28] – Ministerio de Asuntos Económicos y Transformación Digital. El Gobierno aprueba el Plan Nacional de Algoritmos Verdes para aprovechar la digitalización para impulsar la transición ecológica. December 2022. https://portal.mineco.gob.es/es-es/comunicacion/Paginas/algoritmosverdes.aspx#:~:text=El%20Programa%20se%20desarrollar%C3%A1%20durante,al

%20tejido%20econ%C3%B3mico%20del%20pa%C3%ADs.

[REF-29] – Telefónica Tech. ¿Cómo crear una Inteligencia Artificial «verde»?. January 2020.

https://empresas.blogthinkbig.com/como-crear-una-inteligencia-artificial-

verde/.

[REF-30] – CETIM Technological Centre. Como la economía circular puede posicionarte en tu sector.

https://cetim.es/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Como-la-econom%C3%ADacircular-puede-posicionarte-en-tu-sector-Digital-Twins-y-Blockchain.pdf.

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

[REF-31] – Telefónica Tech. Gemelos digitales: qué son y cómo pueden ayudar a tu pyme.

https://comunidad.movistar.es/t5/Blog-Te-interesa/Gemelos-digitalesqu%C3%A9-son-y-c%C3%B3mo-pueden-ayudar-a-tu-pyme/ba-p/4905488.

[REF-32] - True World Organization. Tecnología Blockchain para trazar las emisiones de Co2 y neutralizar la huella de carbono.

https://www.trueworldorganization.com/tecnologia-blockchain-para-trazar-lasemisiones-de-co2.

[REF-33] – ONU. ¿Qué son las energías renovables?. https://www.un.org/es/climatechange/what-is-renewable-energy.

[REF-34] – GeekFlare. ¿Qué es Green Tech y por qué es importante para el futuro?. December 2022.

https://geekflare.com/es/green-tech/.

[REF-35] – SEIDOR opentrends. EJEMPLOS REALES DE GREEN TECHNOLOGY. December 2023.

https://www.opentrends.net/es/articulo/ejemplos-reales-de-green-technology.

[REF-36] – Exxita https://exxita.com/.

[REF-37] – El día de Zamora. El proyecto de Cajamir, ganador del premio EnterPRIZE de GENERALI. August 2021.

https://eldiadezamo<u>ra.es/art/37792/el-proyecto-de-cajamir-ganador-del-premio-</u> <u>enterprize-de-generali.</u>

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

[REF-38] – Startup Oasis. Climate Tech creando un mundo más sostenible. December 2021.

https://startupsoasis.com/climate-tech-espanolas-startups-2022/.

[REF-39] - Encantado de comerte. https://encantadodecomerte.es/.

[REF-40] – Cinco días El País. 'Encantado de comerte', una de las pymes mejor valoradas ONU. 2021 August por a https://cincodias.elpais.com/cincodias/2021/08/12/pyme/1628795389_536014.html

[REF-41] – Business Insiders. No hay planeta B: 17 startups españolas que luchan contra el cambio climático y protegen el medio ambiente. June 2022. https://www.businessinsider.es/17-startups-espanolas-ayudan-luchar-cambioclimatico-1065915.

[REF-42] – El Diario de Sevilla. Digitalización: una herramienta válida para grandes y pequeños. March 2020.

https://www.diariodesevilla.es/economia/Digitalizacion-herramienta-validagrandes-pequenos_0_1445855757.html.

[REF-43] – Intelectium Funding Acelerator. 8 startups que desarrollan soluciones 3D que están revolucionando el mercado español. June 2021. https://intelectium.com/8-startups-soluciones-3d/.

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional

"Una manera de hacer Europa"

